

About Sino Biological

Sino Biological specializes in recombinant protein and antibody development production. All of Sino Biological's products are independently developed and produced. Sino Biological offers pharmaceutical companies and biotechnology firms a variety of recombinant production and assay services for pre-clinical research development work. The company's ever-growing portfolio of products includes recombinant proteins, monoclonal antibodies, ELISA assay kits, expression clones, cell culture media, and other molecular biology tools. In addition, Sino Biological is dedicated to virology and infectious disease research. Its ProVir™ collection is the world's largest viral antigen bank, carrying over 800 products from 350 strains of viruses.

Featured Recombinant Proteins









Capacity & Capability

6000+

Recombinant Proteins in Stock

2L-1000L

80+ Bioreactors Ranging from 2 L to 1000 L

1000+

New Proteins R&D Capability per Year

0.1mg-1kg

Recombinant Production Amount

CiteAb Awards



Supplier with the largest percentage increase in protein reagent citations during the previous year.



Supplier that has reacted quickly to the events of 2020 and has achieved success with products related to COVID-19.

Strict Quality Control





CNAS

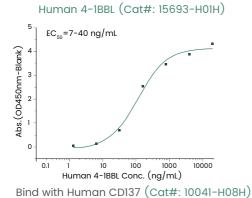


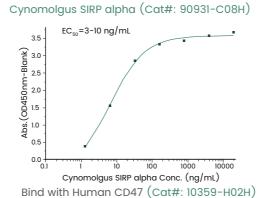
ISO13485

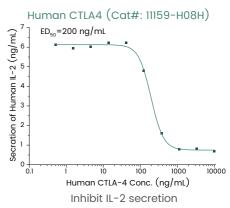


Immune Checkpoint Proteins

There are two families of immune checkpoints, co-stimulatory and co-inhibitory family, which are involved in regulating TCR recognition in the process of immune response. CTLA4 and PDI are two of the most studied immune checkpoint receptors, and the corresponding antibodies can enhance the anti-tumor immunity. Immune checkpoints have the greatest potential use in tumor immunotherapy. Sino biological has developed high bioactivity immune checkpoint proteins from multiple species.







Co-inhibitory Immune Checkpoint Proteins (Partial)

	•				
PD-1	PD-L1	CTLA-4	VISTA	PD-L2	B7-1
H: 10377-H03H M: 50124-M03H R: 80448-R08H Ca: 70109-D02H Cy: 90311-C02H Rh: 90305-R08H	H: 10084-H08H M: 50010-M03H R: 80450-R02H Ca: 70110-D02H Cy/Rh: 90251-C08H	H: 11159-H31H5 M: 50503-M02H R: 81069-R08H Ca: 70113-D02H Cy/Rh: 90213-C08H	H: 13482-H02H M: 51550-M08H R: 81347-R02H Cy: 90844-C02H Rh: 90801-K08H	H: 10292-H08H M: 50804-M02H R: 80454-R08H Cy: 90249-C02H	H: 10698-H03H M: 50446-M02H R: 80027-R02H Cy: 90268-C02H
SIRP alpha	в7-н3	В7-Н4	LAG3	CD47	CD86
H: 11612-H27H-B M: 50956-M02H R: 80270-R08H Cy: 90931-C08H	H: 11188-H27H-B M: 50973-M02H R: 80380-R08H Cy: 90806-C02H	H: 10738-H27H-B M: 50017-M02H R: 80170-R08H Cy/Rh: 90901-C08H	H: 16498-H05H M: 53069-M08H R: 80367-R08H Cy: 90841-C08H	H: 12283-H27H-B M: 57231-M31H R: 80305-R08H Cy: 90869-C02H	H: 10699-H03H M: 50068-M08H R: 80025-R08H Cy/Rh: 90270-C08H
TIGIT	NECTIN2	CD155	CEACAMI	NECTINI	TIM-3
H: 10917-H02H M: 50939-M38H R: 8A6318-R02H Cy: 90890-C02H	H: 10005-H02H M: 50318-M08H R: 80327-R08H Cy: 90206-C08H	H: 10109-H27H-B M: 50259-M41H-B R: 80007-R08H Rh: 90005-C08H	H: 10822-H03H M: 50571-M02H R: 80224-R08H	H: 11611-H02H M: 58137-M08H R: 80244-R08H	H: 10390-H08H M: 51152-M02H Cy: 90312-C02H
PVRIG H: 283	12-H02H1 Cy/Rh: 90971-	-C08H CD96	H: 11202-H08H M: 50	758-M08H Nectin	3 H: 10852-H08H

Note: H-Human, M-Mouse, R-Rat, Ca-Canine, Cy-Cynomolgus, Rh-Rhesus

Products' Citations (Partial)

Molecule	Title	Journal	Year
в7-н3	B7-H3 promotes colorectal cancer angiogenesis through activating the NF-кВ pathway to induce VEGFA expression	Cell Death & Disease	2020
PD-1	PD-L1:CD80 Cis-Heterodimer Triggers the Co-stimulatory Receptor CD28 While Repressing the Inhibitory PD-1 and CTLA-4 Pathways	Immunity	2019
PD-1	An engineered oncolytic virus expressing PD-L1 inhibitors activates tumor neoantigen-specific T cell responses	Nat Commun	2020
CTLA-4	DNA-based delivery of checkpoint inhibitors in muscle and tumor enables long-term responses with distinct exposure	Molecular Therapy	2020

Co-stimulatory Immune Checkpoint Proteins (Partial)

CD40	CD40 Ligand	CD28	B7-1	CD86	GITR
H: 10774-H03H M: 50324-M08H R: 80151-R02H Ca: 70105-D02H Rh: 90097-C08H	H: 10239-H42H-B M: 50327-M01H R: 80177-R01H Ca: 70068-D04H Rh: 90096-C01H	H: 11524-H41H-B M: 50103-M03H R: 80302-R02H Cy: 90182-C02H Cy/Rh: 90182-C08H	H: 10698-H03H M: 50446-M02H R: 80027-R02H Cy: 90268-C02H	H: 10699-H03H M: 50068-M08H R: 80025-R08H Cy/Rh: 90270-C08H	H: 13643-H08H M: 57511-M05H R: 80192-R02H Cy: 90871-C08H
CD27	CD155	ICOS	ICOS Ligand	CD137	TNFSF9
H: 10039-H03H M: 50110-M08H R: 80223-R02H Rh: 90049-C02H	H: 10109-H27H-B M: 50259-M41H-B R: 80007-R08H Rh: 90005-C08H	H: 10344-H03H M: 50466-M41H-B R: 80381-R02H Rh: 90866-C02H	H: 11559-H08H M: 50190-M03H R: 81346-R02H Cy: 90800-C08H	H: 10041-H03H M: 5A7656-M08H Ca: 70095-D08H Rh: 90847-K02H	H: 15693-H42H-B M: 50067-M07H R: 80166-R01H Cy: 90848-C01H
OX40	NECTIN2	CD226	CD70	OX40L	HVEM
H: 10481-H03H M: 50808-M31H R: 84472-R02H Rh: 90846-C08H	H: 10005-H02H M: 50318-M08H R: 80327-R08H Cy: 90206-C08H	H: 10565-H03H M: 50232-M08H R: 80369-R02H	H: 10780-H42H-B M: 51129-M04H R: 80161-R01H	H: 13127-H04H M: 53582-M08H1 Су: 90088-С04H	H: 10334-H08H M: 10567-M03H Cy: 90109-C02H
LIGHT H: 1038	6-н01н м: 50980-м07	B TNFSF18	Н: 16080-Н07В	HHLA2 H:	16139-Н02Н

Note: H-Human, M-Mouse, R-Rat, Ca-Canine, Cy-Cynomolgus, Rh-Rhesus

Products' Citations (Partial)

Molecule	Title	Journal	Year
CD27	Development of homogeneous plasmonic potency assay using gold nanoparticle immunocomplexes	J Pharm Biomed Anal	2020
CD40	CD40 Enhances Type I Interferon Responses Downstream of CD47 Blockade, Bridging Innate and Adaptive Immunity	Cancer Immunol Res	2019
CD137	CD137 ligand feedback upregulates PD-L1 expression on lung cancer via T cell production of IFN- $\!\gamma$	Thorac Cancer	2019
CD27	Development of homogeneous plasmonic potency assay using gold nanoparticle immunocomplexes	J Pharm Biomed Anal	2020

Other Immune Checkpoint Target Proteins (Partial)

CEACAM3	CEACAM5	CEACAM6	CD66b	LILRA1	LILRA2
LILRA4	LILRA5	LILRA6	LILRB1	ILT4	LILRB3
LILRB5	CD150	CD48	CD229	CD244	CD84
SLAMF7	LAIR1	LAIR2	SIGLEC5	CD22	CD33
SIGLEC15	BTN3A1	BTN3A3	HMGB1	RAGE	BTLA
LILRA3	SIGLEC6	KIR3DL3	KIR2DL1	KIR2DL3	KIR2DL4
ILT3	KIR2DL5	CD160	TMIGD2	DR3	SIGLEC10
SLAMF6					

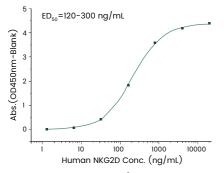
03 ------For Research Use Only

NKG2A, NKG2D and Ligands

NKG2A, NKG2D belong to the NKG2 family. The activation of NKG2D by its ligands, including MICA, MICB, and ULBPs, is an important anti-tumor signaling axis.

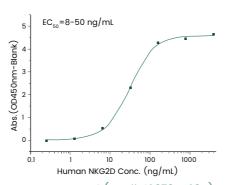
Binding Activity Validated By ELISA Assay

Human NKG2D (Cat#: 10575-H01S)

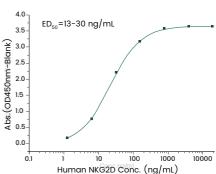


Bind with Human MICA (Cat#: 12302-H08H)

Ligands Bind with NKG2D (Cat#: 10575-H07B)



Human ULBP1 (Cat#: 10679-H03H)



Human ULBP6 (Cat#: 15759-H02H)

Recombinant NKG2A

Human NKG2A (13905-H07H1)

Tag: His

Expressed Host: HEK293 Cells Purity: > 90 % (SDS-PAGE) Activity: Testing in progress

Mouse NKG2A (50834-M07H)

Tag: His

Expressed Host: HEK293 Cells
Purity: > 95 % (SDS-PAGE)
Activity: Testing in progress

Human NKG2A (13905-H07H1-B)

Taq: His

Expressed Host: HEK293 Cells Purity: > 85 % (SDS-PAGE) Activity: Testing in progress

Human NKG2A (13905-H07H)

Tag: His

Expressed Host: HEK293 Cells Purity: > 90 % (SDS-PAGE) Activity: Testing in progress

Recombinant NKG2D

Human NKG2D (10575-H01S)

Tag: Fc

Expressed Host: CHO Cells
Purity: > 95 % (SDS-PAGE)
Activity: Testing in progress

Mouse NKG2D (57340-M01B)

Tag: Fc

Expressed Host: Insect Cells Purity: > 90 % (SDS-PAGE) Activity: Testing in progress

Human NKG2D (10575-H07B)

Tag: His

Expressed Host: Insect Cells Purity: > 90 % (SDS-PAGE) Activity: Validated

Rhesus NKG2D (90164-C07B)

Tag: His

Expressed Host: Insect Cells Purity: > 95 % (SDS-PAGE) Activity: Validated

Recombinant Ligands for NKG2



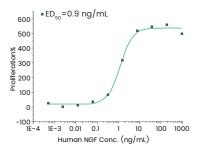
Cytokines

Cytokines are small glycoproteins produced by a number of cell types, predominantly leukocytes, that regulate immunity, inflammation and hematopoiesis. They regulate a number of physiological and pathological process including innate immunity, acquired immunity, and a plethora of inflammatory responses.

Sino Biological has developed 800+ cytokine products from multiple species covering 240+ cytokine molecules, including growth factors, cytokines, chemokines, interferons, interleukins, etc.

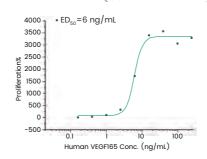
Bioactivity Validated by Cell Based Assays





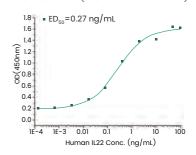
Cell proliferation assay using TF-1 human erythroleukemic cells

Human VEGF165 (Cat#: 11066-HNAH)



Cell proliferation assay using human umbilical vein endothelial cells (HUVEC)

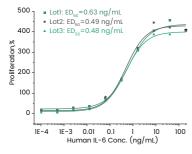
Human IL22 (Cat#: 13059-HNAE)



Induce IL-10 secretion in COLO205 human colorectal adenocarcinoma cells

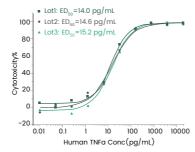
High Batch to Batch Consistency

Human IL-6 (Cat#: 10395-HNAE)



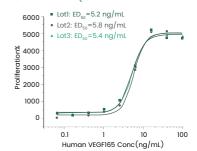
Cell proliferation assay using TF-1 human erythroleukemic cells.

Human TNFa (Cat#: 10602-HNAE)



Cytotoxicity assay using L929 mouse fibrosarcoma cells in the presence of the metabolic inhibitor actinomycin D.

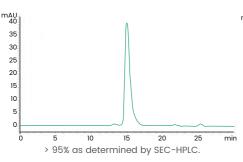
Human VEGF165 (Cat#: HPLC-11066-HNAH)



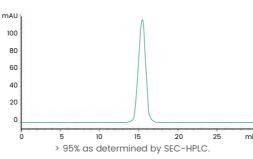
Cell proliferation assay using human umbilical vein endothelial cells (HUVEC)

High Purity

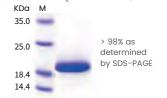
Human VEGFA (Cat#: HPLC-11066-HNAH)



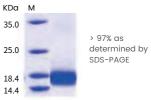
Human GM-CSF (Cat#: HPLC-10015-HNAH)



Human IL-33 (Cat#: 10368-HNAE)



Human IL17 (Cat#: 12047-HNAE)



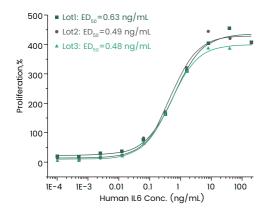
Featured Recombinant Cytokines

Recombinant IL-1ß Proteins

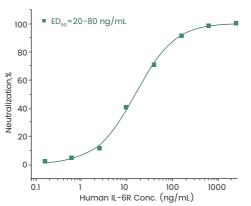
Compared to the competing product, Sino Biological's IL-1 β protein demonstrates a higher bioactivity as shown below.



Recombinant IL-6 Proteins

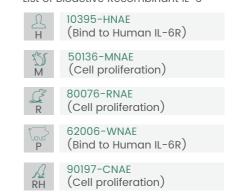






Human IL-6R (Cat#: 10398-H08H) enhance the IL-6 activity on M1 mouse myeloid leukemia cells.

List of Bioactive Recombinant II -6



Note: H: Human; R: Rat; M: Mouse; P: Sus scrofa (Pig); Rh: Rhesus

Bioactivity Validated Cytokines (Partial)

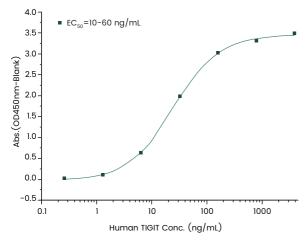
Cat#	Molecule	Species	Purity
10015-HNAH	CSF2	Human	90%
10463-HNAS	HGF	Human	93%
10947-HNAE	IL10	Human	95%
50245-MNAE	IL10	Mouse	95%
12225-HNCE	IL11	Human	95%
10360-HNCE	IL15	Human	95%
10895-Н08Н	IL17RA	Human	97%
10119-HNCE	IL18	Human	85%
10139-HNAE	IL1B	Human	95%
10584-HNAE	IL21	Human	92%
11483-H08H	IL21R	Human	92%
10165-Н08Н	IL2RA	Human	97%
10165-Н02Н	IL2RA	Human	90%
10696-H08B	IL2RB	Human	95%

Cat#	Molecule	Species	Purity
11858-HNAE	IL3	Human	95%
11846-HNAE	IL4	Human	92%
10402-H08H	IL4R	Human	98%
15673-HNCE	IL5	Human	95%
90197-CNAE	IL6	Rhesus	85%
10395-HNAE	IL6	Human	95%
10398-Н08Н	IL6R	Human	90%
11821-HNAE	IL7	Human	90%
11050-HNAC	NGF	Human	95%
10267-HNAH	NOG	Human	95%
11083-HNAS	RSPO1	Human	95%
10804-HNAC	TGFB1	Human	95%
11066-HNAB	VEGFA	Human	97%

Biotherapeutic Targets

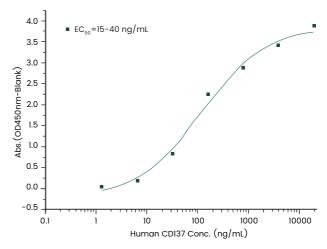
Biotinylated Drug Targets with High Binding Activity

Biotinylated Human TIGIT (Cat#: 10917-H02H-B)



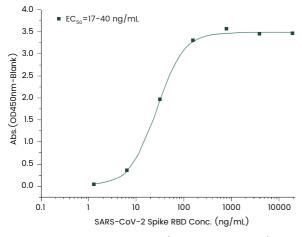
Bind with Human CD155 (Cat#: 10109-H02H)

Biotinylated Human CD137 (Cat#: 10041-H41H-B)



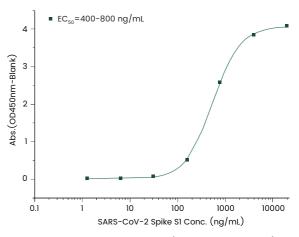
Bind with Human TNFSF9 (Cat#: 15693-H01H)

Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike RBD (Cat#: 40592-V27B-B)



Bind with Human ACE2 (Cat#: 10108-H05H)

Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike S1 (Cat#: 40591-V27H-B)



Bind with Human ACE2 (Cat#: 10108-H05H)

List of Recombinant Biotinylated Drug Targets (Partial)

RH

2 H CD27 10039-H08B1-B (His Tag)

10084-Н08Н-В (His Tag)

CD274

CD40 10774-Н08Н-В (His Tag)

SIRPA

10001-Н08Н-В

(His Tag)

ERBB2 10004-HCCH-B (C-cleavage)

 \mathcal{L}_{H}

FCGR3A 10389-H27H1-B (Avi & His Tag)

TNFRSF9 (His Tag)

(Avi & His Tag)

СТ071-Н27Н-В

FCGRT & B2M AH

PCSK9 29698-H27H-B (Avi & His Tag)

PVR 10109-H27H-B (Avi & His Tag) 11612-Н27Н-В (Avi & His Tag)

SH

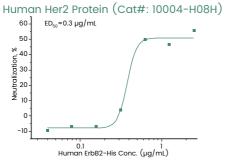
TIGIT 10917-Н08Н-В (His Tag)

10041-Н08Н-В

Note: H: Human

Featured Drug Targets

Activity Validated Cancer Therapy Targets



Block anti-ErbB2 mediated inhibition of BT474 human breast ductal carcinoma cell proliferation.

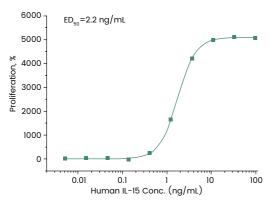
Inhibit the VEGF-dependent proliferation of human umbilical vein endothelial cells (HUVEC).

Products List of Cancer Therapy Targets (Partial)

Molecule	Tag	Tumor Type
CEACAM5	His tag/Fc tag	A variety of solid tumors
c-MET	His tag/Fc tag/Avi-his tag	Breast cancer
EGFR	His tag/Fc tag/Avi-his tag	Colorectal cancer, Advanced EGFR positive solid tumors
EGFRVIII	His tag/Fc tag/Avi-his tag	Glioblastoma
EpCAM	His tag/Fc tag/Avi-his tag/Fc-avi tag	Hepatoma, Gastric cancer
EPHA2	His tag/Avi-his tag	Malignant glioma
HER2	His tag/Fc tag/Avi-his tag	A variety of solid tumors
Glypican-3	His tag/Fc tag/mFc tag	Hepatocellular carcinoma, Squamous cell lung cancer
Mesothelin	His tag/Fc tag	Mesothelioma, Pancreatic cancer, Ovarian cancer
Mucl	Fc tag/mFc tag	Hepatocellular carcinoma, Non-small cell lung cancer, Pancreatic cancer, Breast cancer
PD-1	His tag/Fc tag/mFc tag	Advanced lung cancer, Advanced liver cancer, Advanced gastric cancer
PD-L1	His tag/Fc tag/mFc tag	Glioblastoma
VEGFR2	His tag/Fc tag/Avi-his tag	Metastatic carcinoma, Metastatic melanoma, Renal cancer
IL13RA2	His tag	Glioma
PSMA	His tag	Prostate cancer
FAP	His tag	Malignant pleural mesothelioma
CA9	His tag/Fc tag	Metastatic renal cell carcinoma
FOLR1	His tag	Ovarian cancer
LICAM	His tag	Ovarian cancer, Neuroblastoma
ROR1	His tag/Fc tag/Avi-his tag	Non-small cell lung cancer, Breast cancer, Leukemia
ВСМА	His tag/Fc tag/mFc tag/His-avi tag	Multiple myeloma
IL3RA	His tag/Fc tag	Myeloid malignancies
Syndecan-1	His tag	Multiple myeloma
CD19	His tag/Fc tag	Leukemia, Lymphoma, Multiple myeloma
CD22	His tag/Fc tag/Fc-avi tag	B-cell lymphoma
CD30	His tag/Fc tag	Lymphoma
CD33	His tag/Fc tag/mFc tag	Myeloid malignancies
CD38	His tag/Fc tag/Avi-his tag	Acute myeloid leukemia, Multiple myeloma
CD5	His tag/Fc tag/Avi-his tag	T cell acute lymphoblastic lymphoma
NCAMI	His tag/Avi-his tag	Acute myeloid leukemia
ULBP1	His tag/Avi-his tag/Fc-His tag	A variety of hematological malignancies
ULBP2	His tag/Fc tag/Avi-his tag	A variety of hematological malignancies
ILIRAP	His tag/Fc tag/Avi-his tag	Chronic myeloid leukemia

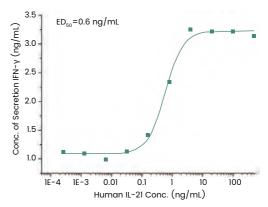
Cytokines for T Cell Expansion

Human IL-15 Protein (Cat#: 10360-HNCE)



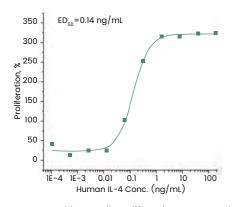
Measured in a cell proliferation assay using MO7e human megakaryocytic leukemic cells.

Human IL-21 Protein (Cat#: 10584-HNAE)



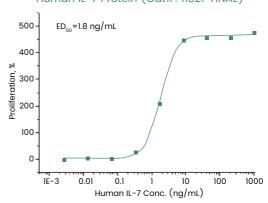
Measured by its ability to induce Interferon-gamma secretion by human natural killer lymphoma NK-92 cells.

Human IL-4 Protein (Cat#: 11846-HNAE)



Measured in a cell proliferation assay using TF-1 human erythroleukemic cells.

Human IL-7 Protein (Cat#: 11821-HNAE)



Measured in a cell proliferation assay using antibody against CD3-activated human peripheral blood lymphocytes (PBL).

O List of Cytokines for T Cell Expansion



Note: H: Human

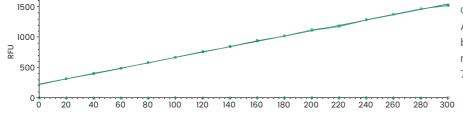
Target Proteins with Enzymatic Activity

○ Kinases (Partial)

Molecule	Species	Bioactivity	Sequence
EGFR	Human	The specific activity was determined to be>70 nmol/min/mg using Poly (Glu, Tyr) 4:1 as the substrate	Met668-Ala1210
PDGFRA	Human	The specific activity was determined to be 8 nmol/min/mg using MBP as the substrate	Gln551-Leu1089
IGFIR	Human	The specific activity was determined to be 554 nmol/min/mg using Poly (Glu, Tyr) 4:1 as the substrate	Met954-Cys1367
EphA2	Human	The specific activity was determined to be 50 nmol/min/mg using Poly (Glu, Tyr) 4:1 as the substrate	Leu585-Ile976
VEGFR2/KDR	Human	The specific activity was determined to be 10 nmol/min/mg using Poly (Glu, Tyr) 4:1 as the substrate	Asp807-Vall356
RORI	Human	The specific activity was determined to be 0.3 nmol/min/mg using MBP as the substrate	Met453-Asn783
c-MET	Human	The specific activity was determined to be 10 nmol/min/mg using MBP as the substrate	Lys956-Ser1390
FGFR2	Human	The specific activity was determined to be 28 nmol/min/mg using Poly (Glu, Tyr) 4:1 as the substrate	Met400-Thr821
CD45	Mouse	The specific activity was determined to be 12306 nmol/min/mg using p-nitrophenyl phosphate as the substrate	Arg453-Ser1152

Other Enzymes

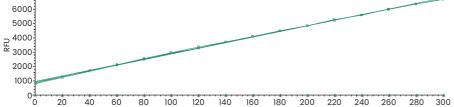
Recombinant Human FAP Protein (ECD, His Tag)



Cat#: 10464-H07H

Ability to convert the substrate benzyloxycarbonyl-Gly-Pro-7-amido-4-methylcou marin (Z-GP-AMC) to Z-Gly-Pro and 7-amino-4-methylcoumarin (AMC).

Recombinant Human DPP4/CD26 Protein



Cat#: 10688-HNCH

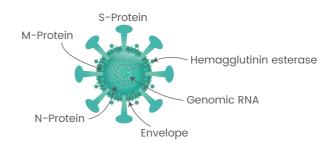
Ability to cleave a fluorogenic peptide substrate, Gly-Pro-7-amido-4-methylcoumarin (GP-AMC).

Protein Molecules (Partial)

DPP4/CD26	Factor IX	ENTPD3	PRSS2	CD73	Carbonic Anhydrase IX
FAP	CD39	ADAM17	MMP-9	CD38	Chymotrypsin C
LOXL2	PRSS3	Kallikrein 8	Cathepsin B	Cathepsin S	ADAM8/CD156a

Human Coronavirus Proteins

To support the fight against the coronavirus, Sino Biological has developed a panel of recombinant viral antigens, including key proteins from all known human coronaviruses.

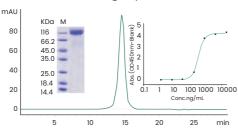


SARS-CoV-2 Antigens

Sino Biological has developed a comprehensive collection of SARS-CoV-2 antigens. The available products include the N protein, S protein, the S1, S2 subunits and the RBD domain of the S protein, the envelope protein, Plpro, 3CLPro and many other antigens.

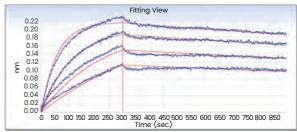
SARS-CoV-2 Spike Proteins

SARS-CoV-2 S1, His tag, expressed in HEK293



Purity: >95% by SDS-Page & SEC-HPLC Activity: Bind with ACE2 in ELISA

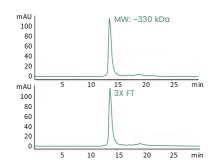
SARS-CoV-2 S-RBD, mFc tag, expressed in HEK293



Activity: Bind with ACE2 by Octet

SARS-CoV-2 Nucleocapsid Protein

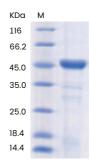
SARS-CoV-2 N Recombinant Protein-His tag (Cat#: 40588-V07E)



The protein is stable after 3X freeze-thaw (FT) cycles and presented as an oligomer.

SARS-CoV-2 Envelope Protein

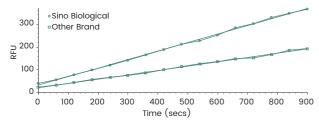
SARS-CoV-2 Envelope (C40A, C43A, C44A) His & MBP Recombinant Protein (Cat#: 40609-V10E3)



>90% as determined by SDS-PAGE

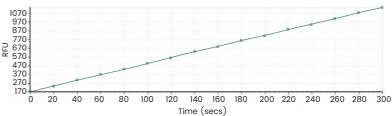
Bioactive SARS-CoV-2 Proteases

3CLPro Protein (Cat#: 40594-V07B)



Ability to cleave a peptide substrate, Dabcyl-KTSAVLQS-GFRKME-Edans compared with other brand.





Ability to cleave a fluorogenic peptide substrate, Arg-Leu-Arg-Gly-Gly-AMC (RLRGGAMC).

List of SARS-CoV-2 Antigens (Partial)

Sino Biological provides a collection of high-quality SARS-CoV-2 antigens with multiple kinds of tags, including biotinylated proteins. These antigens can be used for scientific research and the detection of specific antibodies.

40588-V08B (His tag | Insect cell expressed) 40588-V07E Ν (His tag | E. coli cell expressed) 40588-V08B-B (His tag | Insect cell expressed | Biotinylated) 40588-V27B-B (Avi & His tag | Insect cell expressed | Biotinylated) 40591-V08H (His tag | HEK293 cell expressed) 40591-V02H (Fc tag | HEK293 cell expressed) 40591-V05H1 S1 (mFc tag | HEK293 cell expressed) 40591-V08B1 (His tag | Insect cell expressed) 40591-V08H-B (His tag | HEK293 cell expressed | Biotinylated) 40591-V27H-B (Avi & His tag | HEK293 cell expressed | Biotinylated) 40590-V08B (His tag | Insect cell expressed) S2 40590-V02H (Fc tag | HEK293 cell expressed) 40590-V05B (mFc tag | Insect cell expressed) NSP3, 40638-V07E (His tag | E. coli cell expressed) NSP7, 40617-VNCE (E. coli cell expressed) NSP8, 40618-V17E NSP (Avi tag | E. coli cell expressed) NSP9, 40619-V40E (Avi & His tag | E. coli cell expressed) NSP10, 40599-V07E (His tag | E. coli cell expressed) NSP10, 40599-VNCE (E. coli cell expressed) Plpro 40596-V07E (His tag | E. coli cell expressed)

40592-V02H (Fc tag | HEK293 cell expressed) 40592-V05H (mFc tag | HEK293 cell expressed) 40592-V08H (His tag | HEK293 cell expressed) 40592-V08B (His tag | Insect cell expressed) 40592-V31H (rFc tag | HEK293 cell expressed) S-RBD 40592-VNAH (HEK293 cell expressed) $\Diamond \infty$ 40592-V08B-B (His tag | Insect cell expressed | Biotinylated) 40592-V08H-B (His tag | HEK293 cell expressed | Biotinylated) 40592-V27B-B (Avi & His tag | Insect cell expressed | Biotinylated) 40592-V27H-B (Avi & His tag | HEK293 cell expressed | Biotinylated) 40592-V08H82-B (His tag | HEK293 cell expressed | Biotinylated)

S1+S2 ECD

40589-V08B1 (His tag | Insect cell expressed)



40598-V07E (His tag | *E. coli* cell expressed)



40595-V08B (His tag | Insect cell expressed)



40609-V10E3 (His tag | *E. coli* cell expressed)



40594-V07B (His tag | Insect cell expressed) 40594-V56E (Avi & His tag | *E. coli* cell expressed)

For Research Use Only

150+ Recombinant SARS-CoV-2 Mutants

Emerging SARS-CoV-2 mutations may pose challenges to vaccines, drugs and diagnostics development. Sino Biological has developed 150+ recombinant variants carrying mutations from latest identified lineages (B.1.617 first detected in India for example) to help evaluate the efficacy of the antibodies and vaccination.

• RBD

- Spike ECD
- Spike NTD
- S
- Nucleocapsid

New Lineages • Alpha | B.1.1.7 (U.K.*) • Beta | B.1.351 (South Africa*) • Gamma | P.1 (Brazil*) • Delta | B.1.617.2 (India*) • Epsilon | B.1.427/B.1.429 (U.S.A*) • Iota | B.1.526 (U.S.A*) • Kappa | B.1.617.1 (India*)

• B.1.617.3 (India*)

High Frequency Mutations • N (A220V) • N (R203K, G204R) • N (p67s) • N (P199L) • N (M234L)

SARS-CoV-2 Spike Variants

Several new variants of SARS-CoV-2 virus have emerged in recent months. The U.K. variant B.1.17, the Brazil variant P.1, the South Africa variant B.1.351 and the most recent Indian variant B.1.617 are particular concerning because of their high prevalence. Sino Biological has launched RBD and Spike proteins of these variants.

O Recombinant RBD Variants

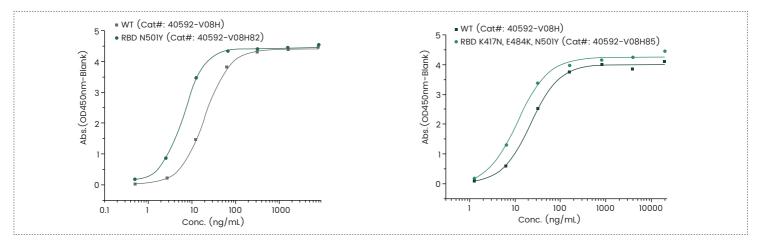
Lineage	Mutations	Cat#	Tag
B.1.1.7	N501Y	40592-V02H1	Fc
B.1.1.7	N501Y	40592-V08H82	His
B.1.351	K417N,E484K,N501Y	40592-V08H85	His
B.1.351	E484K	40592-V31H2	rFc
B.1.351	K417N, E484K, N501Y	40592-V31H4	rFc
B.1.351	K417N	40592-V31H6	rFc
B.1.617.2	L452R, T478K	40592-V08H90	His
P.1	K417T,E484K,N501Y	40592-V08H86	His
P.1	K417T, E484K, N501Y	40592-V31H5	rFc

O Recombinant S1+S2 ECD Variants

Lineage	Mutations	Cat#	Tag
B.1.1.7	HV69-70 deletion, Y144 deletion, N501Y, A570D, D614G, P681H, T7161, S982A, D1118H	40589-V08B6	His
B.1.351	L18F, D80A, D215G, LAL242-244 deletion, R246I, K417N, E484K, N501Y, D614G, A701V	40589-V08B7	His
B.1.351	D80A, K417N, E484K, N501Y, D614G, A701V	40589-V08B9	His
P.1	L18F, T20N, P26S, D138Y, R190S, K417T, E484K, N501Y, D614G, H655Y, T1027I, V1176F	40589-V08B10	His

O Binding Affinity to ACE2

As shown below, both recombinant spike RBD N501Y of lineage B.1.1.7 (Cat#: 40592-V08H82) and spike RBD K417N, E484K, N501Y (Cat#: 40592-V08H85) of lineage B.1.351 revealed a higher binding affinity to ACE2 compared to the wild type.



^{*}Country or Region: Area that the variant was first detected.

\circ List of Recombinant Spike Variants (Partial)

Lineage	Antigen	Mutations	Cat#
	RBD	L452R, E484Q	40592-V08H88
B.1.617	S1	D614G, E154K, E484Q, L452R, P681R	40591-V08H19
	S1	\triangle H69/ \triangle V70, N501Y, D614G	40591-V08H7
B.1.1.7	S1	H69del, V70del, Y145del, N501Y, A570D, D614G, P681H	40591-V08H12
	RBD	K417N	40592-V08H59
	RBD	E484K	40592-V08H84
	S1	K417N, E484K, N501Y, D614G	40591-V08H10
B.1.351	S1	del(L242, A243, L244), D215G, D80A, E484K, K417N, L18F, N501Y, R246I, D614G	40591-V08H15
	S1	del (L242, A243, L244), L18F, D80A, D215G, R2461	40591-V08H13
P.1	S1	L18F, T20N, P26S, D138Y, R190S, K417T, E484K, N501Y, D614G, H655Y	40591-V08H14
B.1.429	RBD	L452R	40592-V08H28
B.1.429	S1	W152C, L452R, D614G	40591-V08H17
B.1.525	S1	Q677H	40591-V08H16
	RBD	Y453F	40592-V08H80
Cluster 5	S1	H69del, V70del, Y453F, D614G	40591-V08H8
	RBD	S477R	40592-V08H64
	RBD	D405V, Q414A	40592-V08H22
	RBD	V367F	40592-V08H1
	RBD	N487R	40592-V08H75
	RBD	A344S	40592-V08H37
	RBD	F377L	40592-V08H27
	RBD	N370S	40592-V08H43
Others	RBD	P479S	40592-V08H57
Others	RBD	T385A	40592-V08H47
	RBD	1472V	40592-V08H35
	RBD	K458R	40592-V08H7
	RBD	S477N	40592-V08H46
	RBD	F490L	40592-V08H83
	RBD	P521S	40592-V08H29
	RBD	V341I	40592-V08H11
	RBD	V503F	40592-V08H15

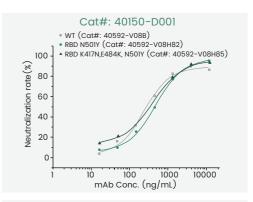
RBD N439K 40592-V08H14 RBD T478	Lineage	Antigen	Mutations	Cat#
RBD V483I 40592-V08H3I RBD F338L 40592-V08H26 RBD A522V 40692-V08H16 RBD Q409E 40592-V08H34 RBD Q414E 40592-V08H23 RBD V367F 40592-V08H1 RBD V367F 40592-V08H1 RBD V367F 40592-V08H1 RBD E484Q 40592-V08H8 RBD A435S 40592-V08H4 RBD V483A 40592-V08H5 RBD Y508H 40592-V08H5 RBD A375V 40592-V08H5 RBD A375V 40592-V08H5 RBD A375V 40592-V08H58 RBD A372S 40592-V08H38 RBD A372S 40592-V08H39 RBD A372T 40592-V08H39 RBD A520S 40592-V08H39 RBD A520S 40592-V08H39 RBD A520S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H40 S1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H6 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H6 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 PV69-70 deletion, N439K, D614G S1 PV69-70 deletion, V453F, D614G S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08H4 S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08H4		RBD	N439K	40592-V08H14
RBD F338L 40592-V08H26 RBD A522V 40592-V08H34 RBD Q409E 40592-V08H34 RBD Q414E 40592-V08H23 RBD V367F 40592-V08H1 RBD V367F 40592-V08H1 RBD E484Q 40592-V08H81 RBD A435S 40592-V08H8 RBD V508H 40592-V08H5 RBD A75V 40592-V08H5 RBD A375V 40592-V08H5 RBD A372S 40592-V08H5 RBD A372S 40592-V08H3 RBD A520S 40592-V08H36 RBD A520S 40592-V08H36 RBD A520V 40592-V08H36 RBD A522S 40592-V08H39 RBD A521 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H30 S1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H6 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H6 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 PV69-70 deletion, N439K, D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 HV69-70 deletion, V453F, D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 HV69-70 deletion, V453F, D614G 40591-V08H8 S1+S2 ECD B614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	T478I	40592-V08H30
RBD A522V 40592-V08H16 RBD Q409E 40592-V08H34 RBD Q414E 40592-V08H23 RBD V367F 40592-V08H1 RBD V367F 40592-V08H1 RBD E484Q 40592-V08H81 RBD A435S 40592-V08H4 RBD V483A 40592-V08H5 RBD Y508H 40592-V08H5 RBD A375V 40592-V08H50 RBD A348S 40592-V08H50 RBD A375V 40592-V08H50 RBD A372S 40592-V08H58 RBD A372S 40592-V08H39 RBD A520S 40592-V08H39 RBD A520S 40592-V08H39 RBD A520S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H21 RBD A522S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H40 S1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H6 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H6 S1 HV69-70 deletion, N439K, 40591-V08H9 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, 40591-V08H8 S1 S1+S2 ECD D614G 40591-V08H8 S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	V483I	40592-V08H31
RBD Q409E 40592-V08H34 RBD Q414E 40592-V08H23 RBD V367F 40592-V08H1 RBD V367F 40592-V08H1 RBD E484Q 40592-V08H81 RBD A435S 40592-V08H4 RBD V483A 40592-V08H5 RBD Y508H 40592-V08H5 RBD A375V 40592-V08H5 RBD A348S 40592-V08H5 RBD A352S 40592-V08H5 RBD A372T 40592-V08H36 RBD A520S 40592-V08H30 RBD A520S 40592-V08H30 RBD A522S 40592-V08H31 RBD A522S 40592-V08H31 S1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H6 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H6 S1 HV69-70 deletion, N439K, D614G S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G S1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	F338L	40592-V08H26
RBD Q414E 40592-V08H23 RBD V367F 40592-V05H1 RBD V367F 40592-V08H1 RBD E484Q 40592-V08H81 RBD A435S 40592-V08H4 RBD V483A 40592-V08H5 RBD Y508H 40592-V08H50 RBD A375V 40592-V08H50 RBD A348S 40592-V08H25 RBD A352S 40592-V08H25 RBD A372S 40592-V08H39 RBD A372T 40592-V08H30 RBD A520S 40592-V08H30 RBD A520V 40592-V08H30 RBD A520V 40592-V08H30 RBD A522S 40592-V08H30 S1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H6 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H6 S1 D614G 40591-V08H9 S1 D614G 40591-V08H9 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8		RBD	A522V	40592-V08H16
RBD V367F 40592-V05HI RBD V367F 40592-V08HI RBD E484Q 40592-V08H81 RBD A435S 40592-V08H4 RBD V483A 40592-V08H5 RBD Y508H 40592-V08H5 RBD A475V 40592-V08H5 RBD A348S 40592-V08H25 RBD A352S 40592-V08H38 RBD A372S 40592-V08H38 RBD A372T 40592-V08H36 RBD A520S 40592-V08H30 RBD A520S 40592-V08H30 RBD A520S 40592-V08H30 RBD A522S 40592-V08H30 RBD A522S 40592-V08H30 RBD A522S 40592-V08H30 RBD A522S 40592-V08H30 SI T20N, D614G 40591-V08H6 SI N234Q 40591-V08H6 SI N234Q 40591-V08H6 SI HV69-70 deletion, N439K, 40591-V08H9 SI D614G 40591-V08H8 SI S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	Q409E	40592-V08H34
RBD V367F 40592-V08HI RBD E484Q 40592-V08H8I RBD A435S 40592-V08H4 RBD V483A 40592-V08H5 RBD Y508H 40592-V08H12 RBD A475V 40592-V08H50 RBD A348S 40592-V08H50 RBD A352S 40592-V08H58 RBD A372S 40592-V08H36 RBD A372T 40592-V08H36 RBD A520S 40592-V08H39 RBD A520S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H40 SI T20N, D614G 40591-V08H6 SI N234Q 40591-V08H6 SI N234Q 40591-V08H6 SI L18F, D614G 40591-V08H6 SI D614G 40591-V08H8 SI P683A, R685A, F817P, A942P, K986P, V987P SI+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	Q414E	40592-V08H23
RBD E484Q 40592-V08H81 RBD A435S 40592-V08H4 RBD V483A 40592-V08H5 RBD Y508H 40592-V08H50 RBD A475V 40592-V08H50 RBD A348S 40592-V08H25 RBD A352S 40592-V08H25 RBD A372S 40592-V08H99 RBD A520S 40592-V08H30 RBD A520S 40592-V08H30 RBD A520V 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H20 RBD A522S 40592-V08H20 RBD A522S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H40 S1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H5 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H6 S1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H9 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 HV69-70 deletion, N439K, 40591-V08H8 S1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, 40591-V08H8 S1+S2 ECD A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	V367F	40592-V05H1
RBD A435S 40592-V08H4 RBD V483A 40592-V08H5 RBD Y508H 40592-V08H50 RBD A475V 40592-V08H50 RBD A348S 40592-V08H25 RBD A352S 40592-V08H58 RBD A372S 40592-V08H36 RBD A520S 40592-V08H36 RBD A520S 40592-V08H39 RBD A520V 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H40 S1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H5 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H6 S1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 D614G 40591-V08H9 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 HV69-70 deletion, N439K, D614G S1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G S1+S2 ECD A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	V367F	40592-V08H1
RBD V483A 40592-V08H5 RBD Y508H 40592-V08H12 RBD A475V 40592-V08H50 RBD A348S 40592-V08H25 RBD A352S 40592-V08H58 RBD A372S 40592-V08H19 RBD A372T 40592-V08H36 RBD A520S 40592-V08H39 RBD A520V 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H40 S1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H5 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H5 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H6 S1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 D614G 40591-V08H9 S1 D614G 40591-V08H9 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 P69-70 deletion, N439K, D614G S1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G S1+S2 ECD A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	E484Q	40592-V08H81
RBD Y508H 40592-V08H12 RBD A475V 40592-V08H50 RBD A348S 40592-V08H58 RBD A352S 40592-V08H58 RBD A372S 40592-V08H19 RBD A372T 40592-V08H36 RBD A520S 40592-V08H39 RBD A520V 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H20 RBD A522S 40592-V08H21 RBD E406Q 40592-V08H40 S1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H5 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H1 S1 A222V, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H9 S1 D614G 40591-V08H9 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 HV69-70 deletion, N439K, D614G S1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G S1+S2 ECD R683A, R685A, F817P, S1+S2 ECD R683P, V987P S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	A435S	40592-V08H4
RBD A475V 40592-V08H50 RBD A348S 40592-V08H25 RBD A352S 40592-V08H58 RBD A372S 40592-V08H19 RBD A372T 40592-V08H36 RBD A520S 40592-V08H39 RBD A520V 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H40 S1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H5 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H4 S1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 HV69-70 deletion, N439K, D614G S1 D614G 40591-V08H3 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08H4 S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	V483A	40592-V08H5
RBD A348S 40592-V08H25 RBD A352S 40592-V08H58 RBD A372S 40592-V08H19 RBD A372T 40592-V08H36 RBD A520S 40592-V08H30 RBD A520V 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H21 RBD E406Q 40592-V08H40 S1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H5 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H1 S1 A222V, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 D614G 40591-V08H9 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 HV69-70 deletion, N439K, 40591-V08H8 S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08H4 R683A, R685A, F817P, 40589-V08H4 R986P, V987P S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	Y508H	40592-V08H12
RBD A352S 40592-V08H58 RBD A372S 40592-V08H19 RBD A372T 40592-V08H36 Others RBD A520S 40592-V08H20 RBD A520V 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H21 RBD E406Q 40592-V08H40 SI T20N, D614G 40591-V08H5 SI N234Q 40591-V08H1 SI A222V, D614G 40591-V08H6 SI LI8F, D614G 40591-V08H6 SI D614G 40591-V08H9 SI D614G 40591-V08H8		RBD	A475V	40592-V08H50
RBD A372S 40592-V08H19 RBD A372T 40592-V08H36 RBD A520S 40592-V08H20 RBD A520V 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H21 RBD E406Q 40592-V08H40 S1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H5 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H1 S1 A222V, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 HV69-70 deletion, N439K, D614G S1 D614G 40591-V02H3 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 S1 B683A, R685A, F817P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08H4 S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	A348S	40592-V08H25
Others RBD A372T 40592-V08H36 RBD A520S 40592-V08H20 RBD A520V 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H21 RBD E406Q 40592-V08H40 S1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H5 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H11 S1 A222V, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 HV69-70 deletion, N439K, D614G 40591-V08H9 S1 D614G 40591-V08H3 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 R683A, R685A, F817P, D614G 40591-V08H8 S1+S2 ECD A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	A352S	40592-V08H58
Others RBD A520S 40592-V08H20 RBD A520V 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H21 RBD E406Q 40592-V08H40 S1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H5 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H1 S1 A222V, D614G 40591-V08H4 S1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 HV69-70 deletion, N439K, D614G 40591-V08H9 S1 D614G 40591-V02H3 S1 D614G 40591-V02H3 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 P69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G 40591-V08H8 S1+S2 ECD A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	A372S	40592-V08H19
RBD A520V 40592-V08H39 RBD A522S 40592-V08H21 RBD E406Q 40592-V08H40 S1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H5 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H11 S1 A222V, D614G 40591-V08H4 S1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 HV69-70 deletion, N439K, D614G 40591-V08H9 S1 D614G 40591-V02H3 S1 D614G 40591-V02H3 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G 40591-V08H8 S1+S2 ECD A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	A372T	40592-V08H36
RBD A522S 40592-V08H21 RBD E406Q 40592-V08H40 SI T20N, D614G 40591-V08H5 SI N234Q 40591-V08H11 SI A222V, D614G 40591-V08H4 SI L18F, D614G 40591-V08H6 SI HV69-70 deletion, N439K, D614G 40591-V08H9 SI D614G 40591-V02H3 SI D614G 40591-V08H3 SI D614G 40591-V08H8 SI HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G SI HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G SI+S2 ECD A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P SI+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4	Others	RBD	A520S	40592-V08H20
RBD E406Q 40592-V08H40 S1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H5 S1 N234Q 40591-V08H11 S1 A222V, D614G 40591-V08H4 S1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 HV69-70 deletion, N439K, D614G 40591-V02H3 S1 D614G 40591-V02H3 S1 D614G 40591-V02H3 S1 D614G 40591-V08H8 S1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G 40591-V08H8 S1+S2 ECD A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	A520V	40592-V08H39
\$1 T20N, D614G 40591-V08H5 \$1 N234Q 40591-V08H11 \$1 A222V, D614G 40591-V08H4 \$1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H6 \$1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H9 \$1 D614G 40591-V08H9 \$1 D614G 40591-V02H3 \$1 D614G 40591-V02H3 \$1 D614G 40591-V08H3 \$1 PV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G 40591-V08H8 \$1 R683A, R685A, F817P, A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P \$1+\$2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	A522S	40592-V08H2I
\$1 N234Q 40591-V08H11 \$1 A222V, D614G 40591-V08H4 \$1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H6 \$1 HV69-70 deletion, N439K, D614G 40591-V08H9 \$1 D614G 40591-V02H3 \$1 D614G 40591-V08H3 \$1 D614G 40591-V08H3 \$1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G 40591-V08H8 \$1 R683A, R685A, F817P, A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P \$1+\$2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		RBD	E406Q	40592-V08H40
\$1 A222V, D614G 40591-V08H4 \$1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H6 \$1 HV69-70 deletion, N439K, D614G 40591-V08H9 \$1 D614G 40591-V02H3 \$1 D614G 40591-V02H3 \$1 D614G 40591-V08H3 \$1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G 40591-V08H8 \$1 R683A, R685A, F817P, A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P \$1+\$2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4		Sl	T20N, D614G	40591-V08H5
S1 L18F, D614G 40591-V08H6 S1 HV69-70 deletion, N439K, 40591-V08H9 S1 D614G 40591-V02H3 S1 D614G 40591-V08H3 S1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G 40591-V08H8 S1+S2 ECD A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4 S1+S2 ECD HV69-70 deletion, D614G, 40589-V08B5		Sl	N234Q	40591-V08H11
S1		Sl	A222V, D614G	40591-V08H4
SI D614G 40591-V02H3 SI D614G 40591-V02H3 SI D614G 40591-V08H3 SI HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G 40591-V08H8 R683A, R685A, F817P, S1+S2 ECD A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4 S1+S2 ECD HV69-70 deletion, D614G, 40589-V08B5		Sl	L18F, D614G	40591-V08H6
S1 D614G 40591-V08H3 S1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G 40591-V08H8 R683A, R685A, F817P, A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4 S1+S2 ECD HV69-70 deletion, D614G, 40589-V08B5		S1		40591-V08H9
S1 HV69-70 deletion, Y453F, D614G 40591-V08H8 R683A, R685A, F817P, A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4 S1+S2 ECD HV69-70 deletion, D614G, 40589-V08B5		SI	D614G	40591-V02H3
SI D614G 40591-V08H8 R683A, R685A, F817P, S1+S2 ECD A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4 S1+S2 ECD HV69-70 deletion, D614G, 40589-V08B5		S1	D614G	40591-V08H3
S1+S2 ECD A892P, A899P, A942P, 40589-V08H4 K986P, V987P S1+S2 ECD D614G 40589-V08B4 S1+S2 ECD HV69-70 deletion, D614G, 40589-V08B5		SI		40591-V08H8
S1+S2 FCD HV69-70 deletion, D614G, 40589-V0885		S1+S2 ECD	A892P, A899P, A942P,	40589-V08H4
\$1±\$7.E(1)		S1+S2 ECD	D614G	40589-V08B4
		S1+S2 ECD		40589-V08B5

O Neutralizing Efficacy Assays against SARS-CoV-2 Spike Variants

Some of the above mutations may have allowed the virus to escape from neutralizing antibodies. To characterize these variants, a new panel of monoclonal antibodies have been launched. These antibodies demonstrate differential neutralizing activities against different variants validated by Competitive ELISA Assay. Notably, the B.1.351 and P.1 variants seem to be immune to a subset of the antibodies.

Neutralization Activity by Competitive ELISA Assay

Neutralizing WT R		Recombinant RBD				Recom	Recombinant S1	
Antibodies		B.1.1.7	B.1.351	P.1	B.1.617	B.1.617	B.1.429	
40150-D001	++	+	++	++	++	++	++	
40150-D002	++	+	+	++	++	++	++	
40591-MM43	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	
40592-R001	+++	+++	-	-	+++	+++	+++	
40592-R118	+++	+++	-	-	+	+	+	
40592-R117	+++	+++	_	-	+++	+++	+++	



+: Neutralizing Capacity

The Aforementioned Recombinant RBDs:

WT: 40592-V08B

B.1.1.7 | U.K. Variant: 40592-V08H82 (N501Y)

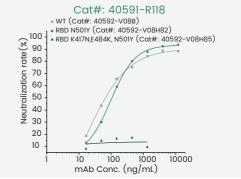
B.1.351 | South Africa Variant: 40592-V08H85 (K417N, E484K, N501Y)

P.1 | Brazil Variant: 40592-V08H86 (K417T,E484K,N501Y) B.1.617 | India Variant: 40592-V08H88 (L452R, E484Q)

The Aforementioned Recombinant S1:

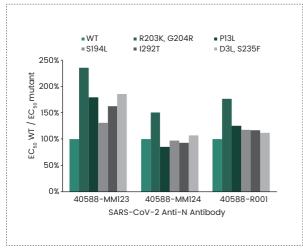
B.1.617 | India Variant: 40591-V08H19 (E154K, E484Q, L452R, D614G, P681R)

B.1.429 | California Variant: 40591-V08H17 (W152C, L452R, D614G)



SARS-CoV-2 Nucleocapsid Variants

Recombinant N antigens with high frequency mutations can be used for antibody development and antigen diagnostics of SARS-CoV-2.



Anti-N Antibodies					
40588-MM123 (Mouse mAb)	40588-MM124 (Mouse mAb)	40588-R001 (Rabbit mAb)			
	Recombinant N Antigens				
40588-V07E1 R203K, G204R (B.1.1.7, B.1.351, P.1, etc.)	40588-V07E2 P13L (B.1.1.7, B.1.351, A.2.2, etc.)	40588-V07E3 S194L (B.1.1.7, B.1.237, etc.)			
40588-V07E4 I292T (B.1.1.7, etc.)	40588-V07E8 D3L, S235F (B.1.1.7)				

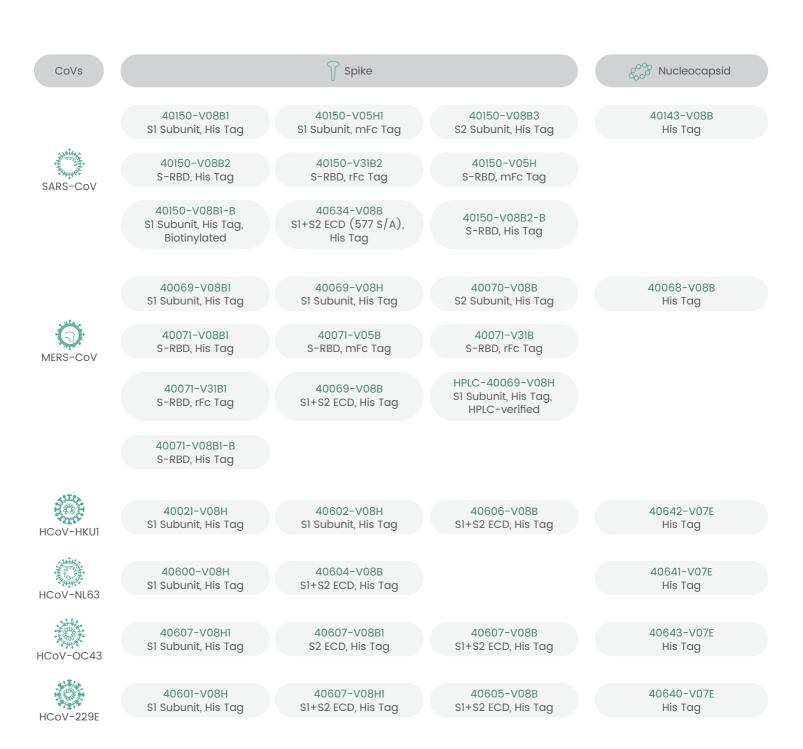
List of Nucleocapsid Variants

Lineage B.1.1.7 (U.K.)		Lineage P.1 (Brazil)		Lineage B.1.351 (South Africa)
40588-V07E7 (D3L, R203K, G204R, S235F)	40588-V07E8 (D3L, S235F)	40588-V07E11 (P80R)	40588-V07E4 (I292T)	40588-V07E9 (T205I)
		Others		
40588-V07E2 (PI3L)	40588-V07E1 (R203K, G204R)	40588-V07E3 (S194L)	40588-V07E16 (D377Y)	40588-V07EI7 (E378Q)

Other Human Coronavirus Antigens (Partial)

It's essential to identify cross-reactivity issues early in assay development. The main concern for SARS-CoV-2 antigen detection is the cross-reactivity against other circulating coronavirus types, including HCoV-HKU1, HCoV-OC43, HCoV-NL63, HCoV-229E, SARS-CoV, and MERS-CoV. Sino Biological has developed a comprehensive panel of N and S proteins for all known human coronaviruses.





Influenza Viral Antigen Bank

The influenza viral antigen bank features 600+ antigen products from over 300 strains, including the pandemic strains such as the 2009 swine flu (A/California/04/2009 (HINI)), and vaccine strains from 2015-2022.

60+ Subtypes H1-H18, N1-N11, Influenza B

300+ Strains
Vaccine Strains, HPAI Strains, New
Strains, etc.

HA Proteins

Full Length HA (HA0) Proteins

Cat#	Subtype	Strain
11055-VNAB	HINI	A/California/04/2009
40043-VNAB	H3N2	A/Perth/16/2009
40153-VNAB	H3N2	A/Babol/36/2005
40497-VNAB	H3N2	A/Switzerland/9715293/2013
40359-VNAB	H10N8	A/Jiangxi-Donghu/346/2013
40191-VNAB	Influenza B	B/Massachusetts/03/2010
40498-VNAB	Influenza B	B/PHUKET/3073/2013

O HA-specific B Cell Probes

Specifically binding to B cell that expressed HA-specific Abs

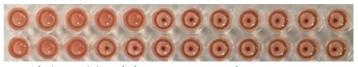
Cat#	Subtype	Strain	Mutation
11055-V08B1	HINI	A/California/4/2009	Tyr 108 Phe
11683-V08B1	HINI	A/New Caledonia/20/99	Tyr 108 Phe
40043-V08B1	H3N2	A/Perth/16/2009	Tyr 108 Phe
11060-V08B1	H5N1	A/Indonesia/5/2005	Tyr 107 Phe

High Activity

-- High Hemagglutination Activity



H3N2 (A/Wisconsin/67/2005) (Cat#: 11972-V08B)



H7N9 (A/Anhui/1/2013) (Cat#: 40103-V08B)

-- Binding Activity to Sialic Acid

Cat#	Subtype	Strain
40118-V08B	H3N2	A/California/7/2004
40123-V08B	H7N9	A/Hangzhou/3/2013
40325-V08B	H7N9	A/Zhejiang/DTID-ZJU10/2013
11085-V08B	HINI	A/California/07/2009

NA Proteins

O High Enzymatic Activity

Cat#	Subtype	Strain
40196-VNAHC	HINI	A/Puerto Rico/8/1934
40235-VNAHC	H4N6	A/mallard/Ohio/657/2002
40045-VNAHC	H5N1	A/Egypt/2321-NAMRU3/2007
40202-VNAHC	H7N7	A/Netherlands/219/03
40108-VNAHC	H7N9	A/Anhui/1/2013
40109-VNAHC	H7N9	B/Shanghai/1/2013
40034-VNAHC	H9N2	A/Chicken/Hong Kong/G9/97

Drug-resistant NA Mutants

Cat#	Subtype	Strain	Mutation
11058-VNAHC1	HINI	A/California/04/2009	H274Y
11058-VNAHC2	HINI	A/California/04/2009	N295S
11676-VNAHC1	H5N1	A/Anhui/1/2005	H274Y
40017-VNAHC1	H3N2	A/Babol/36/2005	E119V
40017-VNAHC2	H3N2	A/Babol/36/2005	N294S
40017-VNAHC3	H3N2	A/Babol/36/2005	R292K
40017-VNAHC4	H3N2	A/Babol/36/2005	H274Y

More Recombinant Influenza Antigens

HINI

A/California/4/2009

HA: 11055-VNAB, 11055-V08B, 11055-V08B-B NA: 11058-V01H, 11058-V07B, 11058-V08B

A/Puerto Rico/8/34/Mount Sinai NP: 11675-V08B, 11675-V08B-B Influenza B

B/Florida/4/2006 HA: 11053-V08H1, 11053-V04H2, 11053-V08H NP: 40438-V08B

B/Malaysia/2506/2004 HA: 11716-V08B, 11716-V08H1, 11716-V08H

H3N2

A/Aichi/2/1968

HA: 11707-V08H, 11707-V08B, 11707-V08H1

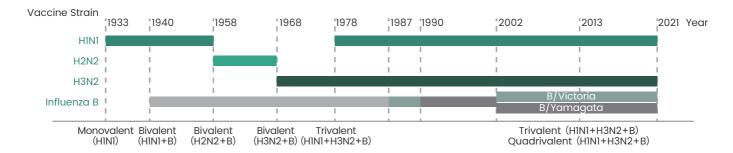
NA: 40199-VNAHC, 40199-V07H NP: 40207-V08B

0199-V07H A/Brisbane/10/2007

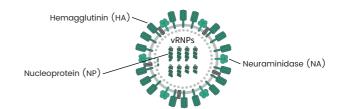
HA: 11056-V08B, 11056-V08H, 11056-V08H1

Recombinant Antigens for Influenza Vaccine Strains

Seasonal flu is a common infectious disease of the respiratory tract caused by influenza virus. Vaccination is the most effective way to prevent flu infection. Each year, several different flu strains are selected as vaccine strains based on surveillance data of the recent isolates, and the performance of the vaccines from the previous season. In recent decades, most vaccines are trivalent or quadrivalent, including one HINI, one H3N2, and the Yamagata and Victoria type flu B.



Sino Biological has newly released a panel of recombinant antigen products covering all WHO-recommended vaccine strains from 2015–2022. These products include HA, NA, and nucleoproteins (NP) and they are designated to be used for a variety of biochemical assays including antibody titer assay, vaccine efficiency assay, and antigenic change assay.



Strains	НА	NA	NP	Year
A/Brisbane/02/2018 (H1N1)	40719-V08H	40767-V08B	40776-V08B	2019-2020
A/California/7/2009 (HINI)	11085-V08B		40205-V08B	2016-2017, 2015-2016
A/Cambodia/e0826360/2020 (H3N2)	40789-V08H 40789-V08H1	40784-V08B	40778-V08B	2021-2022
A/Guangdong-Maonan/SWL1536/2019 (H1N1)	40717-V08H		40723-V08B	2020-2021
A/Hawaii/70/2019 (H1N1)	40717-V08H		40724-V08B	2020-2021
A/Hong Kong/2671/2019 (H3N2)	40721-V08H		40753-V08B	2020-2021
A/Hong Kong/45/2019 (H3N2)	40765-V08H		40754-V08B	2020-2021
A/Hong Kong/4801/2014 (H3N2)	40555-V08B	40569-V08B	40781-V08B	2017-2018, 2016-2017
A/Kansas/14/2017 (H3N2)	40720-V08H	40766-V08B	40779-V08B	2019-2020
A/Michigan/45/2015 (H1N1)	40567-V08H1	40568-V08B	40777-V08B	2018-2019, 2017-2018
A/Singapore/INFIMH-16-0019/2016 (H3N2)	40580-V08H		40779-V08B	2018-2019
A/Switzerland/9715293/2013 (H3N2)	40497-V08B		40499-V08B	2015-2016
A/Victoria/2570/2019 (H1N1)	40787-V08H 40787-V08H1	40785-V08B	40774-V08B	2021-2022
A/Wisconsin/588/2019 (H1N1)	40787-V08H 40787-V08H1	40785-V08B	40774-V08B	2021-2022
B/Brisbane/60/2008	40016-V08B	40203-VNAHC	40783-V08B	2017-2018, 2016-2017, 2015-2016
B/Colorado/06/2017	40581-V08H		40782-V08B	2019-2020, 2018-2019
B/Phuket/3073/2013	40498-V08B	40502-V07B	40500-V08B	2021-2022, 2020-2021, 2019-2020, 2018-2019, 2017-2018, 2016-2017, 2015-2016
B/Washington/02/2019	40722-V08H	40790-V08B	40755-V08B	2021-2022, 2020-2021

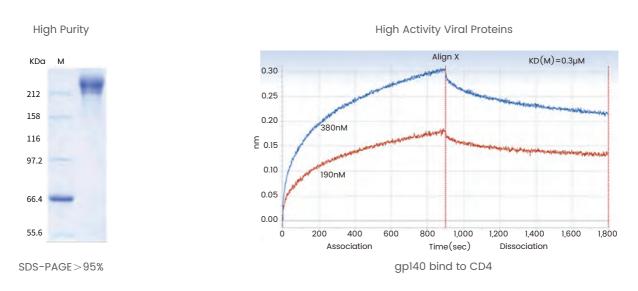
Recombinant Proteins for Other Viruses

To support virus research, Sino Biological has developed a big recombinant antigen bank covering different kinds of viruses that cause different diseases, such as respiratory disease, tropical & vector-borne disease, blood-borne disease, hand, foot, and mouth disease, and animal disease.



Note: More viral antigens of the other virus, please refer to https://www.sinobiological.com/research/virus

O Data Illustration of HIV-1 gp140 Protein (Cat#: 11677-V02H)



For specific requirement of recombinant SARS-CoV-2 proteins, please contact us: cro_us@sinobiologicalus.com.

Recombinant Protein Production Service

Sino Biological provides one-stop service from gene synthesis to protein expression & purification. With >10 years of experience in protein expression and purification, Sino Biological has successfully expressed >6000 different proteins for customers.

Advantages of Recombinant Protein Platforms

- O High-efficiency expression vectors
- O Proprietary transfection reagent & medium formulation

E.coli expression service

- O High-density cell culture technology
- O High-throughput and large-scale protein production

Four Protein Production Systems







Baculovirus-insect expression service

CHO/HEK293 stable cell line development

Recombinant Protein Production Service Overview

	Gene synthesis and codon optimization (optional) (1-2 weeks) Free use of existing genetic templates from Sino Biological
	Vector construction and large-scale plasmid preparation (1-2 weeks) Construction of high-efficiency expression vectors
Service Description	Pilot study for protein expression and purification (4-6 weeks for Baculovirus-insect expression; 2-4 weeks for others) Small scale protein production to assess the feasibility and yield of the protein expression and purification
	Large-scale production (2-4 weeks) Scale-up production according to pilot study, providing bulk purified proteins
QC Analysis	SDS-PAGE, UV Optional: HPLC-SEC, Endotoxin test, MS, ELISA, Activity, etc.
Deliverables	Purified proteins QC report

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